SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(D) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): August 16, 2010

NEOSTEM, INC. (Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Charter)

<u>Delaware</u> (State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation) <u>0-10909</u> (Commission File Number) 22-2343568 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

<u>420 Lexington Avenue, Suite 450, New York, New York 10170</u> (Address of Principal Executive Offices)(Zip Code)

<u>(212) 584-4180</u>

Registrant's Telephone Number

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2. below):

o Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

o Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On August 16, 2010, NeoStem, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "Company"), issued a press release relating to results of the second quarter ended June 30, 2010. A copy of this press release is being furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K.

In accordance with General Instruction B.2 of Form 8-K, the information in this Current Report on Form 8-K, including Exhibit 99.1, shall not be deemed "filed" for the purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or otherwise subject to the liability of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

Forward Looking Statements

This Current Report on Form 8-K, including Exhibit 99.1, contains forward-looking statements made pursuant to the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements typically are identified by use of terms such as "may," "will," "should," "plan," "expect," "anticipate," "estimate" and similar words, although some forward-looking statements are expressed differently. Forward-looking statements represent the Company's management's judgment regarding future events. Although the Company believes that the expectations reflected in such forward-looking statements are reasonable, the Company can give no assurance that such expectations will prove to be correct. All statements other than statements of historical fact included in this Current Report on Form 8-K are forward-looking statements. The Company cannot guarantee the accuracy of the forward-looking statements, and you should be aware that the Company's actual results could differ materially from those contained in the forward-looking statements due to a number of factors, including the statements under "Risk Factors" contained in the Company's reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

99.1

(d) Exhibits

Exhibit No.	Description

Press Release dated August 16, 2010 (Exhibit 99.1 is furnished as part of this Current Report on Form 8-K).

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SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, NeoStem has duly caused this Report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

NEOSTEM, INC.

By: /s/ Catherine M. Vaczy

Name: Catherine M. Vaczy Title: Vice President and General Counsel

Date: August 16, 2010

NeoStem Provides Second Quarter Update

NEW YORK, August 16 /PRNewswire-Asia-FirstCall/ -- NeoStem, Inc. (NYSE Amex: NBS) ("NeoStem" or the "Company") an international biopharmaceutical company with product and service revenues, global research and development capabilities and operations in three distinct business units, U.S. adult stem cells, China adult stem cells, and China pharmaceuticals is today providing results of its second quarter 2010.

Second Quarter Results

- Quarterly revenues were \$19.4 million, up 26% compared to the pro forma results from the same period in 2009, and 23% higher than the first quarter of 2010. The Company experienced a 25% increase in revenue in the first half of 2010 compared to the pro forma revenue results from the first half of 2009.
- The Company had cash and cash equivalents of approximately \$11 million at June 30, 2010.
- · Net cash used in operating activities for the second quarter was \$842,000.
- · During the first half of 2010, the Company invested \$8.6 million in capital expenditures related to our continuing expansion into China.

Erye began relocation of its operations to its new state-of-the-art manufacturing facility in early 2010 with the first of the State Food and Drug Administration (SFDA) approvals of four production lines at the new plant. These production lines account for the manufacture of the materials for approximately 90% of last year's revenues. The expanded facility should enable Erye to increase its production capacity to respond to forecasted rising demand in China's growing pharmaceutical market with the expectation of stronger sales as 2010 unfolds. Erye's development pipeline continues to advance, including SFDA approval to manufacture the sterile active pharmaceutical ingredient of the anti-infective cloxacillin sodium and proton pump inhibitor omeprazole announced earlier this year for which commercialization is anticipated to begin by the end of 2010. Erye has an additional five products in its pipeline and is working with NeoStem to evaluate opportunities to in-license or acquire new drug opportunities to enhance the long-term growth potential.

The Company believes it is well positioned to recognize both near- and long-term revenue opportunities through stem cell therapeutics. Adult stem cell collection and storage as well as orthopedic treatment has commenced through Neostem's collaborators in China and Taiwan. In the United States, NeoStem continues to work with thought leaders to deploy and advance an innovative group of stem cell technologies including the VSELTM Technology in an effort to develop treatment for a wide range of diseases.

Recent Milestones

- Exclusive collaboration with the Vatican's Pontifical Council for Culture to expand adult stem cell research and raise awareness of the importance of adult stem cell research and therapies and the Pontifical Council has undertaken to commit \$1 million to seed the joint initiatives;
- \$700,000 contract from the U.S. Army Medical Research and Materiel Command, Telemedicine and Advanced Technology Research Center (USAMRMC-TATRC) to advance adult stem cell therapies in treating traumatic wounds [Army Medical Research Acquisition Activity contract number: (W81XWH-10-2-0039)] by evaluating the use of topically applied bone marrow-derived adult mesenchymal stem cells (MSCs) for rapid wound healing and preliminary assessment of VSELTM Technology;
- Sponsored research agreement (SRA) with the Schepens Eye Research Institute, an affiliate of Harvard Medical School, to study the development of therapies for both age-related macular degeneration (AMD) and Glaucoma using NeoStem's proprietary VSELTM Technology.

About NeoStem, Inc.

NeoStem, Inc. is engaged in the development of stem cell-based therapies, pursuit of anti-aging initiatives and building of a network of adult stem cell collection centers in the U.S. and China that are focused on enabling people to donate and store their own (autologous) stem cells for their personal use in times of future medical need. The Company also has licensed various stem cell technologies, including a worldwide exclusive license to VSELTM Technology which uses very small embryonic-like stem cells, shown to have several physical characteristics that are generally found in embryonic stem cells, and is pursuing the licensing of other technologies for therapeutic use. NeoStem's majority-controlled Chinese pharmaceutical operation, Suzhou Erye, manufactures and distributes generic antibiotics in China. For more information, please visit: <u>http://www.neostem.com</u> ..

Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements reflect management's current expectations, as of the date of this press release, and involve certain risks and uncertainties. Forward looking statements include statements herein with respect to the successful execution of the Company's strategy, accelerating Erye's sales growth in 2010 and successful transfer of Erye's production lines to the new facility, growth in revenues from the Company's China operations, as well as other advances in the Company's business, about which no assurances can be given. The Company's actual results could differ materially from those anticipated in these forward-looking statements include the "Risk Factors" described in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on March 31, 2010 and Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on March 31, 2010, as well as other periodic filings made with the Securities and Exchange Commission. The Company's further development is highly dependent on future medical and research developments and market acceptance, which is outside its control.

For more information, please contact:

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